Genesis 44

Jump down to Genesis 45

Scriptures:

Notes:

Joseph has been testing his brothers to see if they have changed. They sold Joseph into slavery because they were jealous of Jacob's favoritism toward Joseph. Rachel, Joseph's mother, had another son. Once Jacob realized Joseph was gone, and presumed dead, he would have shifted his affection to Benjamin, Rachel's second son. Joseph is going to give them a chance to get rid of Benjamin, like they did to Joseph.

The conscience of the brothers still was burdened by what they had done to Joseph, but had the guilt changed them? That is what Joseph is trying to determine.

Joseph's brothers had come to Egypt to buy food. He recognized them of being spies to test them to see if they had changed. Told them to go back and get their younger brother, Benjamin and holds Simeon hostage until they do. On the way back they realized the money they had brought to pay for the grain was in their sacks, thought God was doing something to them for what they had done to Joseph. They convince Jacob to send Banjamin back with them to buy more food. Joseph throws a party for them. Chapter 44 picks up the account the next morning.

1 Thessalonians 4:3a - For this is the will of God, your sanctification...

Romans 8:29 - For whom He foreknew, He also predestined to be conformed to the image of His Son, that He might be the firstborn among many brethren.

Ephesians 4:11-16 - And He Himself gave some to be apostles, some prophets, some evangelists, and some pastors and teachers, 12 for the equipping of the saints for the work of ministry, for the edifying of the body of Christ, 13 till we all come to the unity of the faith and of the knowledge of the Son of God, to a perfect man, to the measure of the stature of the fullness of Christ: 14 that we should no longer be children, tossed to and fro and carried about with every wind of doctrine, by the trickery of men, in the cunning craftiness of deceitful plotting, 15 but, speaking the truth in love, may grow up in all things into Him who is the head-Christ-16 from whom the whole body, joined and knit together by what every joint supplies, according to the effective working by which every part does its share, causes growth of the body for the edifying of itself in love.

And he commanded the steward of his house,

saying, "Fill the men's sacks with food, as much

as they can carry, and put each man's money in

the mouth of his sack.

Notes:

Joseph is setting up the final test for his brothers to see if they have changed.

It doesn't matter who we are — God desires that we would change (1 Thess. 4:3a). The desired result of that change would be Christlikeness (Rom. 8:29). In addition to the Holy Spirit and His Word God also gave certain individuals for that purpose (Eph. 4:11-16).

Scr			
OCL	ш	ures	Š

² Also put my cup, the silver cup, in the mouth of

Notes: 'cup' symbol of position and authority.

the sack of the youngest, and his grain money."

So he did according to the word that Joseph had

spoken.

Scriptures:

³ As soon as the morning dawned, the men were

Notes

sent away, they and their donkeys.

⁴ When they had gone out of the city, *and* were

Probably feeling a sense of relief. They were leaving Egypt with food for their family, the money they had received back from the first trip, and Simeon and Benjamin.

There is a false sense of peace that the guilty feel when they aren't punished immediately for their sins.

not yet far off, Joseph said to his steward, "Get up, They might even imagine that they will escape punishment altogether. They won't – God will remember.

follow the men; and when you overtake them, say

to them, 'Why have you repaid evil for good?

2896 - (morally)

Scriptures: Leviticus 19:26 - You shall not eat anything with the blood, nor shall you practice divination or soothsaying.

⁵ Is not this *the one* from which my lord drinks,

Notes:

'practices divination' – There are many legends which speak of cups having supernatural ability to impart wisdom and knowledge and prophecy. It is not likely that Joseph engaged in this superstitious practice – it was probably just a cup. It was later codified as forbidden (Lev. 19:26).

and with which he indeed practices divination?

5172 – "To find something out by practicing divination." 5172 -

You have done evil in so doing."

Scriptures:

⁶ So he overtook them, and he spoke to them these Notes

same words.

⁷ And they said to him, "Why does my lord say Not

these words? Far be it from that your servants

should do such a thing.

⁸Look, we brought back to you from the land of

Notes: His logic is, why would we return money and then steal a cup?

Canaan the mothey which we found in the mouth

of our sacks. How then could we steal silver or

gold from your lord's house?

Scriptures:

⁹ With whomever of your servants it is found, let

him die, and we also will be my lord's slaves."

¹⁰ And fie said, "Now also let it be according to

Notes:

your words; he with whom it is found shall be my

slave, and you shall be blameless."

5355 - innocent -"Not liable to legal action."

Genesis 42:27-28 - But as one of them opened his sack to give his donkey feed at the encampment, he saw his money; and there it was, in the mouth of his sack. 28 So he said to his brothers, "My money has been restored, and there it is, in my sack!" Then their hearts failed them and they were afraid, saying to one another, "What is this that God has done to us?"

11 Then each man speedily let down his sack to the Notes:

The last time they did this, they found the money they paid for the grain in their sacks. Their response was to believe that God was setting them up to be punished (Gen. 42:27-

ground, and each opened his sack.

¹² So he searched. He began with the oldest and

Notes

Joseph had told the steward to put each man's money into his sack. But there is no mention of the money as the steward opens the sacks. What must the brother's have thought as the first sack was opened and there was the money again? The last time they were convinced God was setting them up.

left off with the youngest; and the cup was found

in Benjamin's sack.

Scriptures:

¹³ Then they tore their clothes, and each man

Notes:

'tore their clothes' = sign of grief or distress. Probably both here.

We might imagine the conversation on the way back. Benjamin, why did you do that? I didn't, he would reply. What is going on here?

loaded his donkey and returned to the city.

¹⁴ So Judah and his brothers came to Joseph's

Notes:

house, and he was still there; and they fell before

him on the ground.

Scriptures:

15 And Joseph said to them, "What deed is this

Notes

Joseph is forcing them into a hopeless situation to see how they will respond. The more difficult the circumstances we find ourselves in, the greater the pressure there is to compromise our faith. Will they abandon Benjamin like they had done to Joseph?

What have done? Did What not know that such a

man as I can certainly practice divination?"

950

Scriptures: Romans 3:19 - Now we know that whatever the

know that whatever the law says, it says to those who are under the law, that every mouth may be stopped, and all the world may become guilty before God.

Hebrews 4:12-13 - For the word of God is living and powerful, and sharper than any two-edged sword, piercing even to the division of soul and spirit, and of joints and marrow, and is a discerner of the thoughts and intents of the heart. 13 And there is no creature hidden from His sight, but all things are naked and open to the eyes of Him to whom we must give account.

Numbers 32:23 - But if you do not do so, then take note, you have sinned against the LORD; and be sure your sin will find you out.

¹⁶ Then <u>Judah</u> said, "What shall we say to my

lord? What shall we speak?

Or how shall we clear ourselves? God has found

6663 - justify

out the iniquity of your servants; here we are, my

lord's slaves, both we and he also with whom the

cup was found."

Notes:

'the iniquity' – Which iniquity? Stealing the cup – they were innocent. For betraying Joseph – Benjamin was innocent, he was just a baby.

Maybe they are feeling guilty of betraying Joseph and maybe the ten believe Benjamin did take the cup. Maybe??!

"It is when guilty sinner's mouths are shut, and they stop defending themselves that God can show them mercy." Warren Wiersbe – page 157

The brothers have successfully hidden their sin of betraying Joseph from their father for over 20 years, but it wasn't hidden from God. Their guilty conscience proves that God was not letting them get away with it. We might be able to hide our sins from others, but you cannot hide your sin from God (Heb. 4:13; Num. 32:23).

The way Judah approaches this situation is how we ought to approach God. We can't hide our sin, there is nothing we can do to clear ourselves, and we are worthy of God's judgment. It is only then that we are open to God's mercy and cleansing forgiveness.

¹⁷ But he said, "Far be it from me that I should do

Notes: This was the final test. Joseph just told them to leave Benjamin (daddy's favorite) as a slave and go home to

so; the man in whose hand the cup was found, he

shall be my slave. And as for you, go up in peace

to your father."

v

lord, please let your servant speak a word in my

lord's hearing, and do not let your anger burn

against your servant; for you are even like

Pharaoh

19 My lord asked his servants, saying, 'Have you a Notes:

father or a brother?

Scriptures:

²⁰ And we said to my lord, 'We have a father, an

old man, and a child of his old age, who is young;

his brother is dead, and he alone is left of his

mother's children, and his father loves him.'

²¹ Then you said to your servants, 'Bring him

Notes

down to me, that I may set my eyes on him.'

Scriptures:

²² And we said to my lord, 'The lad cannot leave

his father, for if he should leave his father, his

father would die.'

youngest brother comes down with sou, you shall

see my face no more.'

Scriptures:

²⁴ "So it was, when we went up to your servant my Notes:

father, that we told him the words of my lord.

Scripture

25 And our father said, 'Go back and buy us a little Notes:

food.'

Scriptures:

²⁶ But we said, 'We cannot go down; if our

Notes:

youngest brother is with as, then we will go

down; for we may not see the man's face unless

our youngest brother is with ...

Scri	ntures

²⁷ Then your servant my father said to as, 'You

Notes

know that my wife bore me two sons;

Scriptures:

²⁸ and the one went out from me, and I said,

Notes:

This would have been the first time he heard what his father thought had happened to him.

"Surely he is torn to pieces"; and I have not seen

him since.

²⁹ But if You take this one also from me, and

Notes:

calamity befalls him, you shall bring down my

gray hair with sorrow to the grave.'

7585 – 'Sheol' – the abode of the dead.

Scriptures:

³⁰ "Now therefore, when T come to your servant

Notes:

my father, and the lad is not with us, since his life

is bound up in the lad's life,

7194 – tied to =
"To be related or
dependent upon
something else,
conceived of as
being tied up
together with a
thing."

Word study

³¹ it will happen, when he sees that the lad is not

Notes:

with us, that he will die. So your servants will

bring down the gray hair of your servant our

father with sorrow to the grave.

3015 - griet

7585 – 'sheol'

³² For your servant became surety for the lad to

Notes:

my father, saying, 'If I do not bring him back to

you, then I shall bear the blame before my father

forever.

Scriptures: 1 Timothy 2:5-6a - For there is one God and one Mediator between God and men, the Man Christ Jesus, 6 who gave Himself a ransom for all... ³³ Now therefore, please let your servant remain

Notes: Judah offers to sacrifice himself.

This is the first occurrence of a person willingly offering to sacrifice themselves for another. While Judah was only offering his freedom, his descendant, Jesus, would offer his life (1 Tim. 2:5-6).

instead of the lad as a slave to my lord, and let the

lad go up with his brothers.

³⁴ For how shall I go up to my father if the lad is

tl P

not with me, lest perhaps I see the evil that would

7451 - misery

come upon my father?"

Notes:

For twenty years Judah has lived with the misery of his father over the loss of Joseph. He can't imagine what the loss of Benjamin would do to him.

"Judah so feels for his father that he begs to sacrifice himself for a brother that is more loved than himself." Preaching – page 428

The brothers didn't take into account the pain it would cause their father when they sold Joseph into slavery and then lied to Jacob about it.

One of the reasons why God hates sin so much is because of the unnecessary pain and suffering it causes His most beloved creation. All sin harms something – it produces death of some kind.

Top of Chapter

Genesis 45

Scriptures:

Notes:

¹ Then <u>Joseph</u> could not <u>restrain himself</u> before all Notes:

those who stood by him, and he cried out, "Make

everyone go out from me!" So no one stood with

him while Joseph made himself known to his

brothers.

² And he wept aloud, and the Egyptians and the

Notes:

I wonder what the brothers are thinking. First time they met 'the Egyptian' he was harsh with them and accused them of being spies. Then tells them they can't come back without their youngest brother. They do that and this guy throws a big feast for them. And now he is crying like a baby. Is this guy insane?

house of <u>Pharaoh</u> heard <u>it</u>.

Scriptures:
Zechariah 12:10 - And I
will pour on the house of
David and on the
inhabitants of Jerusalem the
Spirit of grace and
supplication; then they will
look on Me whom they
pierced. Yes, they will
mourn for Him as one
mourns for his only son,
and grieve for Him as one
grieves for a firstborn.

John 19:36-37 - For these things were done that the Scripture should be fulfilled, "Not one of His bones shall be broken." 37 And again another Scripture says, "They shall look on Him whom they pierced."

Romans 11:26-27 - And so all Israel will be saved, as it is written:

"The Deliverer will come out of Zion,

And He will turn away ungodliness from Jacob; 27 For this is My covenant with them,

covenant with them, When I take away their sins."

Acts 9:3-5 - As he journeyed he came near Damascus, and suddenly a light shone around him from heaven. 4 Then he fell to the ground, and heard a voice saving to him, "Saul, Saul, why are you persecuting Me?' 5 And he said, "Who are You, Lord?" Then the Lord said, "I am Jesus, whom you are persecuting. It is hard for you to kick against the goads."

John 16:7-11 - Nevertheless I tell you the truth. It is to your advantage that I go away; for if I do not go away, the Helper will not come to you; but if I depart, I will send Him to you. 8 And when He has come, He will convict the world of sin, and of righteousness, and of judgment: 9 of sin. because they do not believe in Me; 10 of righteousness, because I go to My Father and you see Me no more: 11 of judgment, because the ruler of this world is judged.

³ Then <u>Joseph</u> said to his brothers, "I am <u>Joseph</u>;

does my father still live?" But his brothers could

not answer him, for they were dismayed in his

926 – tremble inwardly – "To be filled with apprehension or alarm."

presence.

Notes:

Okay, now this guy, that they don't recognize is claiming to be their brother, the one they sold into slavery 22 years ago. I can understand why they are a little freaked out. What next?

This points to an event that will take place in the future. Someday, Jesus will stand before the Jews, first in dismay, and then in joy as they finally recognize their Messiah (Zech. 12:10; John 19:37; Rom. 11:26-27). Unfortunately, they will have to go through the Tribulation first

'I am Joseph' – a simple revelation of who he is. In an instant he was transformed in their minds from a harsh Egyptian ruler to their younger brother, whom they had betrayed. Saul of Tarsus had a similar experience of revelation (Acts 9:3-5).

As believers in Christ we all had a revelation experience at some point – when the revelation of who Jesus really is was impressed upon our consciousness. The conversion from sinner to saint is a very simple process, He reveals Himself to us and we believe.

The sanctification process is similar – Jesus reveals Himself to us in His Word, through His people, or through the circumstances of our lives, and we see Him more clearly and believe.

'they were dismayed' – At Joseph's revelation – they were reminded of their sin – they had betrayed their brother. And now they are face-to-face with the one they betrayed, and he has the power to punish them.

A true encounter with Christ should have the same effect. All sin is a sin against holy God, and He has the power to punish us. A right attitude as we encounter God is one of fear. Because of Christ that fear is overshadowed by the peace of knowing our sins are forgiven through faith in His finished work on the cross.

"The revelation of Jesus to a human heart is bound to awaken thoughts of sin. The first work of the Holy Spirit in a human soul is the work of conviction (John 16:7-11)." (Phillips, 1980) page 340

"There can be no true conversion without conviction." (Phillips, 1980) page 340

⁴ And <u>Joseph</u> said to his brothers, "Please come

Notes:

I wonder what Benjamin was thinking. It is highly likely that he had no idea what his brothers had done to Joseph. He was just a baby when Joseph was lost to them. All he had was stories.

Joseph didn't give them very long to dwell in their 'dismayed' state. He immediately expressed the grace of forgiveness.

near to me." So they came near. Then he said: "I

am Joseph your brother, whom you sold into

Egypt.

Scriptures: Romans 8:28 - And we know that all things work together for good to those who love God, to those who are the called according to His purpose. ⁵But now, do not therefore be grieved or angry

with yourselves because you sold me here; for

God sent me before you to preserve life.

7971 -

4241 – deliverance – "Recovery or preservation from loss or danger, whether physical

Notes:

God's providence is mysterious. He is always behind the scenes influencing the people and events of life to accomplish His perfect will. And for the people of God that means it is good (Rom. 8:28).

To unbelievers God's providence is little more than coincidence or chance.

Joseph is a changed man. There may have been a time when he wanted revenge upon his unloving brothers but now his only concern was reconciliation.

Joseph is telling them to let go of what they did to him – because he had let it go. The more you believe God is in absolute control of everything the easier it becomes to forgive others. One of the reasons people don't forgive is because they don't believe that God will make it right. God is perfectly just – He always makes everything right in the end. Trust Him and forgive – let it go. Unforgiveness is a prison you build for yourself out of the hurts, others have done to you and only you hold the key to freedom.

'you sold me here' – Joseph is not covering up their sin – he is just telling them that God made it into a blessing. We should never treat someone else's sin as if it didn't happen or doesn't matter. Their sin is real, but it is a reality that doesn't have to be a burden on our reality. Instead, through grace and forgiveness it can be a tool for God's glory and purposes.

Scriptures:
Colossians 2:13-14 - And you, being dead in your trespasses and the uncircumcision of your flesh, He has made alive together with Him, having forgiven you all trespasses, 14 having wiped out the handwriting of requirements that was against us, which was contrary to us. And He has taken it out of the way, having nailed it to the cross.

⁶ For these two years the famine has been in the

land, and there are still five years in which there

will be neither plowing nor harvesting.

Notes:

Joseph knew the future because God had revealed it to him. Thise who know what is coming have a responsibility to tell those who do not

As believers, God has revealed the future to us. We don't have specific dates, but we know specific events are coming in the future. Judgment for sin is coming to all of humanity. For those who have received Christ as their Savior, there is no fear of that because Jesus took our sins to the cross with Him (Col. 2:13-14). Unbelievers will have to stand before Jesus where they will be held accountable for their sins, the greatest of which is rejection of the remedy for their sins – faith in Christ.

We also know that Jesus will be coming back to this world to establish a kingdom here. Before He does the most terrible time in human history will come as God pours out His unrestrained wrath on a wicked, God-hating, Christ-rejecting world.

We owe it to the lost to let them know what is coming. It is an act of love to graciously tell them the truth about the future. Scriptures: 1 Timothy 1:15 - This is a faithful saying and worthy of all acceptance, that Christ Jesus came into the world to save sinners, of whom I am chief.

⁷ And God sent me before you to preserve

a posterity for bu in the earth, and to save your

Notes:

It would be so much better if we could go straight to heaven after we were saved. God leaves us here so that He can use us through His providential works to save a remnant of humanity from the judgment that is coming.

This is a picture of why Jesus came into the world (1 Tim. 1:15) to 'preserve a posterity'.

lives by a great deliverance.

1419 -

7611 - remnant

6413 – escape – "The physical act of escaping."

⁸ So now it was not you who sent me here, but

God used natural events within human choice to execute His predetermined supernatural will and plan. Radical!

Of course!

God; and He has made me a father to Pharaoh,

They sold him into slavery but for the last 22 years they have been the ones imprisoned. Their guilt was a ball and chain they drug around everywhere they went. It was the filter they looked at life and the events of life through.

God's plan was to bring Jacob and his family to Egypt. Could God have used a different method to do that?

and lord of all his house, and a ruler throughout

In contrast, Joseph had let go of what they had done to him. He was free! His faith allowed Joseph to see God's hand in everything. Joseph had forgiven his brothers so that he could be free.

all the land of Egypt.

By telling them it was God who sent him to Egypt, Joseph was offering them freedom from their guilt. Joseph made a choice to forgive his brothers so that he could be free of the consequences of unforgiveness, like resentment and bitterness and fear. His brothers now have a choice to receive Joseph's forgiveness so that they can be free from guilt and

⁹ "Hurry and go up to my father, and say to him,

Notes

'Thus says your son Joseph: "God has made me

lord of all <u>Egypt</u>; come down to me, do not tarry.

Scriptures:
John 14:1-3 - Let not your heart be troubled; you believe in God, believe also in Me. 2 In My Father's house are many mansions; if it were not so, I would have told you. I go to prepare a place for you. 3 And if I go and prepare a place for you, I will come again and receive you to Myself; that where I am, there you may be also.

¹⁰ You shall dwell in the land of Goshen, and you

Notes:

Goshen would be the home of the people of Israel until Moses came 400 years later.

Joseph invites his brothers to live near him. Jesus makes the same invitation to those who put their trust in Him (John 14:1-3).

shall be near to me, you and your children, your

children's children, your flocks and your herds,

and all that you have.

household, and all that you have, come to poverty;

for there are still five years of famine."

Scriptures:

12 "And behold, your eyes and the eyes of my

Notes

brother Benjamin see that it is my mouth that

speaks to you.

¹³ So you shall tell my father of all my glory in

A

An aspect of worship is telling God the Father about His wonderful Son and all He has done for us.

Egypt, and of all that you have seen; and you shall

hurry and bring my father down here."

¹⁴ Then he fell on his brother Benjamin's neck and Notes:

wept, and Benjamin wept on his neck.

Scriptures:

¹⁵ Moreover he kissed all his brothers and wept

over them, and after that his brothers talked with

him.

Notes:

God's goal with His people is intimacy and fellowship. Sin has broken our fellowship with God, but through faith in Christ we can experience it in this life.

'his brothers talked with him' One of the great privileges of being one of God's is being able to talk to God. When people think of talking with God they think of prayer specifically supplication (what I need) and intercession (what others need) but God is looking for something more intimate. Just as Joseph's brothers talked about the common everyday things of their life, God wants us to speak with Him about everything. God is looking for a running dialogue of intimacy. He wants to hear about everything that is on our heart, from the little seemingly meaningless to the desperate cries of our heart.

¹⁶ Now the <u>report</u> of it was heard in <u>Pharaoh's</u>

Notes:

house, saying, "Joseph's brothers have come." So

it pleased Pharaoh and his servants well.

3190 – to be good

5869 – good it

Scriptures:

¹⁷ And Pharaoh said to Joseph, "Say to your

Notes:

brothers, 'Do this: Load your animals and depart;

go to the land of <u>Canaan</u>.

come to me; I will give you the best of the land of

Egypt, and you will eat the fat of the land.

Scriptures:

¹⁹ Now you are commanded—do this: Take carts

Note

out of the land of Egypt for your little ones and

your wives; bring your father and come.

²⁰ Also do not be concerned about your goods, for

Notes:

'do not be concerned about your goods' – don't worry about the things you have to leave behind to come to the kingdom. That is a great word for anyone hesitating to come to Jesus – the things of the kingdom are far greater than anything you might have to leave behind.

the best of all the land of Egypt is yours."

Scriptures:

²¹ Then the sens of <u>Israel</u> did so; and <u>Joseph</u> gave

them carts, according to the command of <u>Pharaoh</u>,

and he gave them provisions for the journey.

²² He gave to all of them, to each man, changes of Notes:

garments; but to Benjamin he gave three hundred

pieces of silver and five changes of garments.

²³ And he sent to his father these *things*: ten

donkeys loaded with the good things of Egypt,

and ten female donkeys loaded with grain, bread,

and food for his father for the journey.

²⁴ So he sent his brothers away, and they departed;

and he said to them, "See that

Notes:

'become troubled' – don't argue or fight on the way home. There were lots of things they could argue about on the three-week trip home. Benjamin may have wanted an explanation for how they treated Joseph. They could have argued about confessing what they had done to Joseph to their father. They may have argued about whose fault it was that Joseph was sold into slavery. Joseph tells them not to fight – be brothers – in unity.

yed do not become troubled along the way."

7265 – provoke unto wrath – "To have a disagreement over something."

Scriptures:

²⁵ Then they went up out of Egypt, and came to

Notes:

the land of Canaan to Jacob their father.

²⁶ And they told him, saying, "Joseph is still alive, Notes:

and he is governor over all the land of Egypt."

And <u>Jacob's</u> heart stood still, because he did not

believe them.

982

²⁷ But when they told him all the words which

Notes: "A little bit if faith will get your soul to heaven, a lot of faith will bring heaven to your soul." C. H. Spurgeon (Courson – page 199)

Joseph had said to them, and when he saw the

carts which Joseph had sent to carry him, the

spirit of <u>Jacob</u> their father <u>revived</u>.

Scriptures: 28 Then <u>Israel</u> said, "It is enough. <u>Joseph</u> my son is Notes:

still alive. I will go and see him before I die."

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